

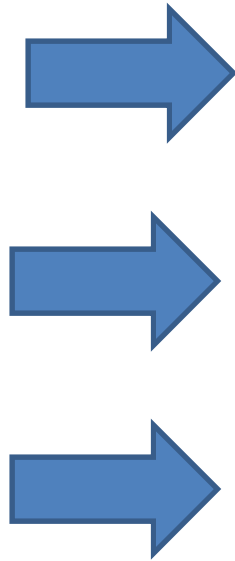
# DETERMINERS-II

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# **Definite article**

The

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**the**  
**the**  
**the**

# Consonants

क

Cat

क

Bat

क

Rat

# Vowels

ਐ  
ਏ  
ਇ  
ਓ  
ਊ

apple

egg

ice cream

owl

umbrella

# Stress

- I shall wait for you till ਦੀ end.

# The' means :

- **definite**
- **one and only one**
- **Specific**

She is the girl who stood first in the class.

# 'The '

**'The ' is used when there is a previous reference to the noun.**

**I go to school by a bus.**

**The bus comes at 7 a.m.**

# The

**'The' is used before a superlative degree of an adjective.**

- She is the best girl in the class.
- He is the tallest boy in the school.

# **The is used before**

1. Names of rivers: The Ganges, The Nile.
2. Newspapers: The Tribune, The Hindu.
3. Trains: The Flying Mail, The Taj Express.
4. Things which are the only ones of their type:  
The sun, the moon, the sky, the earth.
5. Islands: The Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
6. Bays: The Bay of Bengal, The Bay of Naples.
7. Historical places: The Red Fort, The Golden Temple, The Taj, The Jallian Wala Bagh.

8. Famous books: The Geetanjali, The Republic.
9. Religious books: The Bible, The Quran.
10. Directions: The East, the West, the North.
11. Mountains: The Alps, the Himalayas.
12. Nationalities: The Indians, the British.

# Possessives

My, our, your, his, her, its, their: These are possessive pronouns which express the relationship of a noun with another noun or pronoun.

Remember: Never use 's' with these pronouns.

- Examples:
1. This is my book.
  2. This is our school.
  3. Rajesh is your friend.
  4. This is her book.
  5. Sita is his sister.
  6. They are playing with their friends.
  7. This is a new word. Try to find its meaning.

# Demonstratives

This, that, these, those.

They indicate things or people in relationship to the speaker or writer in space or time.

1. This bag is mine.
2. That bag is hers.
3. These books are ours.
4. Those books are yours.

**THANK YOU**